

AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT

Permit Number: **OP2809-01**
Permit Application Received: **March 18, 2002**
Additional Submittals: **May 17, 2002**
Application Deemed Administratively Complete: **May 17, 2002**
Application Deemed Technically Complete: **May 17, 2002**
AFS Number: **30-031-0004-A**

Draft Issue Date: **June 10, 2002**
End of EPA 45-day Review: **September 9, 2002**
Effective Date: **November 9, 2002**

Proposed Issue Date: **July 23, 2002**
Date of Decision: **October 9, 2002**
Expiration Date: **February 24, 2005**

In accordance with Section 75-2-217 and 218, MCA, and the Administrative Rules of Montana (ARM), Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program, ARM 17.8.1201, *et seq.*,

Louisiana-Pacific Corporation - Belgrade Facility
400 Jack Rabbit Lane
Belgrade, MT 59714
SE ¼, Section 2, Township 1 North, Range 4 East, Gallatin County

hereinafter referred to as "L-P," is authorized to operate a stationary source of air contaminants consisting of the emission units described in this permit. Until this permit expires or is modified or revoked, the permittee is allowed to discharge air pollutants in accordance with the conditions of this permit. All conditions in this permit are federally and state enforceable unless otherwise specified. Requirements that are only state enforceable are identified in the permit. A copy of this permit must be kept on site at the above-named facility.

Issued by the Department of Environmental Quality

_____/_____
Signature Date

Permit Issuance and Appeal Processes: Pursuant to ARM 17.8.1210(j), the Montana Department of Environmental Quality's (Department) decision regarding issuance of this operating permit is not effective until 30 days have elapsed from the date of the decision (October 9, 2002). The decision may be appealed to the Board of Environmental Review (Board) by filing a request for hearing within 30 days (November 8, 2002) after the date of decision. The filing of a timely request for a hearing postpones the effective date of the Department's decision until the Board issues a final decision. If no appeal is filed, the Department will send a notification and final permit cover page to be attached to this document stating that the permit is effective (to the permittee, EPA, and any interested person requesting a copy). Questions regarding the effective date, final issuance date, and status of appeals should be directed to the Department.

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SECTION I - GENERAL INFORMATION

The following general information is provided pursuant to ARM 17.8.1210(1).

Company Name: **Louisiana-Pacific Corporation**

Mailing Address: **P.O. Box 299**

City: **Belgrade**

State: **MT**

Zip: **59714**

Plant Name: **Belgrade Sawmill**

Plant Location: **Belgrade, MT**

Responsible Official: **Bill Flemming, Plant Manager** Phone: **(406) 388-4221**

Facility Contact Person: **Jeff Briggs, Plant Env. Manager** Phone: **(406) 846-2155**

Primary SIC Code: **2421**

Nature of Business: **Lumber manufacture**

Description of Process:

L-P's facility in Belgrade is a stud grade lumber mill. The facility receives raw logs, which are sorted and stored prior to being debarked and cut to length. The logs are then processed through various saws into the proper dimension. The rough studs are then dried in the kilns and planed to produce the finished product.

Steam for the facility is provided by a Wellons Wicks hog fuel fired boiler rated at 16,000 pounds/hour of steam. As a backup, L-P also operates a Cleaver Brooks natural gas fired boiler with a maximum capacity of 13,000 pounds/hour of steam.

By-products from the stud production include: bark which is separated into hog fuel for the boiler and beauty bark to be sold off-site; sawdust which is collected via cyclone and loaded onto trucks for outside sale; Shavings from the planer and moulder which are collected via cyclone and sold off-site; and chips which are collected and sold off-site.

SECTION II - SUMMARY OF EMISSION UNITS

The emission units regulated by this permit are the following [ARM 17.8.1211]:

Emissions Unit ID	Description	Pollution Control Device/Practice
EU1	Wellons Boiler	Multiclone
EU2	Cleaver Brooks Boiler	None
EU3	Lumber Dry Kiln	None
EU4	Planer Cyclone	Cyclone acts as control device
EU5	Shavings Truck Bin Cyclone	Cyclone acts as control device
EU6	Molder Cyclone	Cyclone acts as control device
EU7	Shavings Truck Loading	None
EU8	Log Sawing	None
EU9	Vehicle Traffic Fugitives	Water or Chemical Dust Suppressants
EU10	Log Debarking – Cambio Log Debarker	None
EU11	Hog Fuel Bin Cyclone	Cyclone acts as control device

SECTION III - PERMIT CONDITIONS

The following requirements and conditions are applicable to the facility or to specific emission units located at the facility. [ARM 17.8.1211, 1212, and 1213]

A. Facility-Wide

Facility- Wide Permit Conditions				
Condition	Rule Citation	Rule Description	Pollutant/Parameter	Limit
A.1	ARM 17.8.304(1)	Visible Air Contaminants	Opacity	40%
A.2	ARM 17.8.304(2)	Visible Air Contaminants	Opacity	20%
A.3	ARM 17.8.308(1)	Particulate Matter, Airborne	Fugitive Opacity	20%
A.4	ARM 17.8.308(2)	Particulate Matter, Airborne	Reasonable Precaution	-----
A.5	ARM 17.8.308	Particulate Matter, Airborne	Reasonable Precaution - Construction	20%
A.6	ARM 17.8.309	Particulate Matter, Fuel Burning Equipment	Particulate Matter	$E = 0.882 * H^{-0.1664}$ or $E = 1.026 * H^{-0.233}$
A.7	ARM 17.8.310	Particulate Matter, Industrial Processes	Particulate Matter	$E = 4.10 * P^{0.67}$ or $E = 55 * P^{0.11} - 40$
A.8	ARM 17.8.322(4)	Sulfur Oxide Emissions, Sulfur in Fuel	Sulfur in Fuel (liquid or solid fuels)	11b/MMBtu fired
A.9	ARM 17.8.322(5)	Sulfur Oxide Emissions, Sulfur in Fuel	Sulfur in Fuel (gaseous)	50 gr/100 CF
A.10	ARM 17.8.324(3)	Hydrocarbon Emissions, Petroleum Products	Gasoline Storage Tanks	Submerged Fill Pipe
A.11	ARM 17.8.1212	Reporting Requirements	Compliance Monitoring	N/A
A.12	ARM 17.8.1207	Reporting Requirements	Annual Certification	N/A

Conditions

- A.1. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.304(1), L-P shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed on or before November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 40% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.2. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.304(2), L-P shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.3. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.308(1), L-P shall not cause or authorize the production, handling, transportation, or storage of any material unless reasonable precautions to control emissions of particulate matter are taken. Such emissions of airborne particulate matter from any stationary source shall not exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.4. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.308(2), L-P shall not cause or authorize the use of any street, road or parking lot without taking reasonable precautions to control emissions of airborne particulate matter unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.

- A.5. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.308, L-P shall not operate a construction site or demolition project unless reasonable precautions are taken to control emissions of airborne particulate matter. Such emissions of airborne particulate matter from any stationary source shall not exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater average over 6 consecutive minutes unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.6. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.309 unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit, L-P shall not cause or authorize particulate matter caused by the combustion of fuel to be discharged from any stack or chimney into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of the maximum allowable emissions of particulate matter for existing fuel burning equipment and new fuel burning equipment calculated using the following equations:

For existing fuel burning equipment (installed before November 23, 1968):

$$E=0.882 \cdot H^{-0.1664}$$

For new fuel burning equipment (installed on or after November 23, 1968):

$$E=1.026 \cdot H^{-0.233}$$

Where H is the heat input capacity in MMBtu per hour and E is the maximum allowable particulate emissions rate in lbs. per MMBtu.

- A.7. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.310 unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit, L-P shall not cause or authorize particulate matter to be discharged, from any operation, process or activity, into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of the maximum hourly allowable emissions of particulate matter calculated using the following equations:

For process weight rates up to 30 tons per hour: $E=4.10 \cdot P^{0.67}$

For process weight rates in excess of 30 tons per hour: $E=55.0 \cdot P^{0.11} - 40$

Where E = rate of emissions in pounds per hour and P = process weight rate in tons per hour.

- A.8. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.322(4), L-P shall not burn liquid or solid fuels containing sulfur in excess of 1 pound per million Btu fired unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.9. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.322(5), L-P shall not burn any gaseous fuel containing sulfur compounds in excess of 50 grains per 100 cubic feet of gaseous fuel, calculated as hydrogen sulfide at standard conditions unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.10. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.324(3), L-P shall not load or permit the loading of gasoline into any stationary tank with a capacity of 250 gallons or more from any tank truck or trailer, except through a permanent submerged fill pipe, unless such tank is equipped with a vapor loss control device or is a pressure tank as described in ARM 17.8.324(1) unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.

Reporting

- A.11. On or before January 31 and July 31 of each year, L-P shall submit to the Department the compliance monitoring reports required by Section V.D of this permit. For the reports due by January 31 of each year, L-P may submit a single report provided that it contains all the information required by Sections V.B & V.D.
- A.12. By January 31 of each year, L-P shall submit to the Department the compliance certification report required by Section V.B of this permit. The annual certification report required by Section V.B. of this permit must include a statement of compliance based on the information available which identifies any observed documented or otherwise known instances of noncompliance for each applicable requirement.

B. Wellons Boiler (EU1)

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirement
B.1, B.5, B.10, B.12	Opacity	20%	Method 9	Semiannual	Semiannual
B.2, B.6, B.10, B.11, B.12	Particulate Matter (fuel burning)	7.97 lb/hour	Method 5	Every 4 years	Semiannual
B.3, B.7, B.9, B.12	Sulfur in Fuel	1 lb/MMBtu fired	Record Keeping	As Necessary	Semiannual
B.4, B.8, B.9, B.12	Multiclone	None	Install Operate and Maintain	As Necessary	Semiannual

Conditions

- B.1 L-P shall not cause or authorize emissions that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source (ARM 17.8.304(2)).
- B.2 Particulate emissions from the Wellons boiler shall be limited to 7.97 lb/hr corrected to 12% CO₂ (ARM 17.8.710).
- B.3 L-P shall not burn liquid or solid fuels containing sulfur in excess of 1 pound per million Btu fired unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.322(4)).
- B.4 The multiclone must be operated in good working order whenever the Wellons boiler is fired (ARM 17.8.710).

Compliance Demonstration

- B.5 L-P shall test the Wellons boiler for opacity, and monitor compliance with the limitation contained in Section III.B.1, every 6 months. The test shall be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual, except that prior notification of the test is not required. Each observation period shall be a minimum of 6 minutes unless any one reading is greater than 20%, then the observation period shall be a minimum of 20 minutes or until a violation of the standard has been documented; whichever is a shorter period of time (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.106).
- B.6 L-P shall test the Wellons boiler for particulate matter and monitor compliance with the limitations contained in Section III.B.2. The test was last performed on June 30, 1998, and shall continue on an every-four-year basis. The source tests shall conform to the requirements of the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.106).
- B.7 L-P shall only combust wood waste in the boiler except for boiler start-up procedures in which case a flame accelerant or oil may be used. Monitoring compliance with Section III.B.3 shall be accomplished by burning wood waste only. If a fuel other than wood waste is fired L-P shall conform to the requirements in Sections III.B.3 and III.B.9.c.
- B.8 L-P shall maintain the multiclone in proper operational condition.

Recordkeeping

- B.9 L-P shall maintain a log of the operating status of both the boiler and multiclone. The log shall include the following:
- The date, duration, and reason for any boiler and/or multiclone operational downtime.
 - A summary of any maintenance activities performed on either piece of equipment, the log shall include the date, time, operator, and description of the work; and
 - Any material, other than wood waste, combusted in the boiler. The log shall include the date, time, operator, type and quantity of material combusted.
- B.10 All source testing record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method used, and shall be maintained on site. Method 9 source test reports for opacity need not be submitted unless requested by the Department.

Reporting

- B.11 The Method 5 test report shall be submitted in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual.
- B.12 The annual compliance certification reports, required by Section V.B, shall contain a certification stating whether L-P is in compliance with the above applicable requirements.

The semiannual compliance monitoring reports shall contain the following for the Wellons Boiler:

- Results of the Method 9 test; the actual test report need only be submitted to the Department upon request as specified by Section III.B.10;
- Results of any Method 5 tests conducted in the period; the actual test report should be submitted as specified by Section III.B.11; and
- A summary of any maintenance work performed on the boiler and/or multiclone, which would be expected to affect air emissions.

C. Cleaver-Brooks Natural Gas Fired Boiler (EU2)

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Method	Demonstration Frequency	Reporting Requirement
C.1, C.5, C.7, C.9	Opacity	20%	Natural Gas combustion	Continuously	Semiannual
C.2, C.5, C.7, C.9	Particulate Matter Fuel Burning	$E=1.026 \cdot H^{-0.233}$	Natural Gas combustion	Continuously	Semiannual
C.3, C.5, C.7, C.9	Sulfur In Fuel	50 grains per 100 cubic feet	Natural Gas combustion	Continuously	Semiannual
C.4, C.6, C.8, C.9	Natural Gas Combustion	12,600 CFM	Record Keeping	As Required	Semiannual

Conditions

- C.1 L-P shall not cause or authorize emissions, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source (ARM 17.8.304(2)).
- C.2 L-P shall not cause or authorize particulate matter, caused by the combustion of fuel, from new fuel burning equipment (installed after November 23, 1968), to be discharged from any stack or chimney into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of the value calculated by $E=1.026 \cdot H^{-0.233}$, where H is the heat input capacity in MMBtu per hour and E is the maximum allowable particulate emissions rate in lbs per MMBtu (ARM 17.8.309).
- C.3 L-P shall not burn any gaseous fuel containing sulfur compounds in excess of 50 grains per 100 cubic feet of gaseous fuel, calculated as hydrogen sulfide at standard conditions unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.322(5)).
- C.4 L-P shall not combust more than 110.3 million ft³ (MMft³) of natural gas during any rolling 12-month time period in the Cleaver-Brooks Boiler (ARM 17.8.715).

Compliance Demonstration

- C.5 The monitoring of compliance required by this permit for the opacity (Section III.C.1), particulate from fuel combustion (Section III.C.2), and sulfur compounds in fuel requirements (Section III.C.3) for the Cleaver Brooks boiler shall consist of burning only natural gas. This does not preclude the Department from initiating an enforcement action if a Reference Method test indicates that one of these limits is being violated, even if only natural gas is being combusted.
- C.6 L-P shall document, by month, the natural gas consumption by the Cleaver Brooks natural gas boiler. By the 25th day of each month, LP shall total the natural gas consumption by the Cleaver Brooks natural gas boiler during the previous 12 months to verify compliance with the limitation in Section III.C.4 (ARM 17.8.715).

Recordkeeping

- C.7 L-P shall record the date, time, and operator's initials whenever a fuel other than natural gas is combusted in the boiler.
- C.8 L-P shall monitor and record natural gas use in the Cleaver Brooks boiler on a rolling 12-month basis as required in Section III.C.6.

Reporting

- C.9 Annual compliance certification reports, required by Section V.B, must contain a certification stating whether L-P is in compliance with above applicable requirements.

The semiannual compliance monitoring reports must address the type of fuel burned in the boilers as specified by Section III.C.5 and verify that the natural gas combustion in the Cleaver Brooks boiler did not exceed 110.3 MMft³/yr as specified in Section III.C.6.

D. Lumber Dry Kiln (EU3)

Permit Conditions	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirement
D.1, D.3, D.5, D.7	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As required by the Department	Semiannual
D.2, D.4, D.6, D.7	Particulate Matter	$E = 55 * P^{0.11} - 40$	Normal Operations	None	Only Annual Certification

Conditions

- D.1 L-P shall not cause or authorize emissions, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source (ARM 17.8.304(2)).
- D.2 L-P shall not cause or authorize particulate matter to be discharged, from any operation, process or activity, into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of the value calculated by $E = 55.0 * P^{0.11} - 40$, where E is the rate of emissions in pounds per hour and P is the process weight rate in tons per hour (ARM 17.8.310).

Compliance Demonstration

- D.3 As required by the Department, L-P shall test the lumber dry kiln for opacity, and monitor compliance with the limitation contained in Section III.D.1. The test shall be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual, except that prior notification of the test is not required. Each observation period shall be a minimum of 6 minutes unless any one reading is greater than 20%, then the observation period shall be a minimum of 20 minutes or until a violation of the standard has been documented; whichever is a shorter period of time (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.106).
- D.4 L-P is not required to perform any monitoring to monitor compliance with Section III.D.2.

Recordkeeping

- D.5 All source testing record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method used, and shall be maintained on site. Method 9 source test reports for opacity need not be submitted unless requested by the Department.
- D.6 L-P is not required to maintain records of normal operations indicating compliance with Section III.D.2.

Reporting

- D.7 The annual compliance certification reports, required by Section V.B, shall contain a certification stating whether L-P is in compliance with the above applicable requirements.

The semiannual compliance monitoring reports shall contain the results of the Method 9 test; the actual test report need only be submitted to the Department upon request as specified by Section III.D.5.

E. Material Handling Cyclones (EU4, EU5, EU6, EU11)

Planer Cyclone (EU4), Shavings Truck bin Cyclone (EU5) and Moulder Cyclone (EU6), Hog Fuel Bin Cyclone (EU11)

Permit Conditions	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirement
E.1, E.3, E.4, E.5, E.6	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As Required by the Department	Semiannual
E.2, E.4, E.5, E.6	Particulate Matter	$E = 55 * P^{0.11} - 40$	Method 9 and Method 5	As Required by the Department	Semiannual

Conditions

- E.1 L-P shall not cause or authorize emissions, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source (ARM 17.8.304(2)).
- E.2 L-P shall not cause or authorize particulate matter to be discharged, from any operation, process or activity, into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of the value calculated by $E=55.0 * P^{0.11} - 40$, where E is the rate of emissions in pounds per hour and P is the process weight rate in tons per hour (ARM 17.8.310).

Compliance Demonstration

- E.3 As required by the Department, a Method 9 test must be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106). The Method 9 test shall be used to monitor compliance with the 20% opacity limit. Each observation period shall be a minimum of 6 minutes unless any one reading is greater than 20%, then the observation period shall be a minimum of 20 minutes or until a violation of the standard has been documented, whichever is a shorter period of time.
- E.4 Performance of the Method 9 opacity observation, in Section III.E.3, monitoring compliance with the opacity limitation shall also be acceptable for the demonstration of continued compliance with the particulate limitation in Section III.E.2. However, a violation of the opacity standard shall not necessarily constitute a violation of the particulate limit. When required by the Department, L-P shall test the above sources for particulate matter in accordance with Reference Method 5 to monitor compliance with the limitation contained in Section III.E.2. The source test must be performed as specified in the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).

Recordkeeping

- E.5 All source testing record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method used, and shall be maintained on site. Method 9 source test reports for opacity need not be submitted unless requested by the Department.

Reporting

- E.6 The annual compliance certification reports, required by Section V.B, shall contain a certification stating whether L-P is in compliance with the above applicable requirements.

The semiannual compliance monitoring reports shall contain, at a minimum:

- The results of any Method 9 test conducted during the period. The actual test report need only be submitted to the Department upon request as specified by Section III.E.5; and
- The results of any particulate test performed during the period. The actual test

reports shall be submitted to the Department as required by the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual.

F. Materials Storage, Loading, Processing (EU7, EU8, EU10)

Shavings Truck Loading (EU7), Log Sawing (EU8), Log Debarking – Cambio Log Debarker (EU10)

Permit Conditions	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirement
			Method	Frequency	
F.1, F.2, F.4, F.5, F.7, F.8, F.9	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As required by the Department	Annual Certification
F.1, F.2, F.4, F.5, F.8, F.9	Opacity	Reasonable Precautions	Visual surveys	Weekly	Annual Certification
F.3, F.6, F.7, F.9	Particulate Matter	$E = 55 * P^{0.11} - 40$	Normal Operations	Annual Certification	Annual Certification

Conditions

- F.1 L-P shall not cause or authorize emissions, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source (ARM 17.8.304(2)).
- F.2 L-P shall not cause or authorize the production, handling, transportation, or storage of any material unless reasonable precautions to control emissions of particulate matter are taken. Such emissions of airborne particulate matter from any stationary source shall not exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.308(1)).
- F.3 L-P shall not cause or authorize particulate matter to be discharged, from any operation, process or activity, into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of the value calculated by $E = 55.0 * P^{0.11} - 40$, where E is the rate of emissions in pounds per hour and P is the process weight rate in tons per hour (ARM 17.8.310).

Compliance Demonstration

- F.4 As required by the Department, L-P shall perform a Method 9 test in accordance with Montana Source Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106). Each observation period shall be minimum of 6 minutes unless any one reading is 20% or greater, then the observation period shall be a minimum of 20 minutes or until a violation of the standard has been documented, whichever is a shorter period of time.
- F.5 For the purposes of compliance certification, L-P shall conduct a weekly visual survey of the visible emissions from the shavings truck loading area, process sawing, and log debarking. Conducting a visual survey does not relieve L-P of a liability for a violation documented with a Method 9.

Under the visual survey option, once per week, L-P shall visually survey the shavings truck loading area, the openings in the sawmill building, and log debarking operations for any source of excessive fugitive emissions. The person conducting the survey does not have to be an EPA Method 9 qualified observer. However, the individual must be familiar with the procedures of EPA Method 9, including the proper location from which to observe visible

emissions. If a source of excessive fugitive emissions is identified, L-P shall contain or minimize the source of emissions, unless cold weather or other circumstances would make this activity result in hazardous conditions. If water is used to control fugitive dust emissions, L-P shall take precautions to avoid creating a water quality problem from surface water runoff.

- F.6 L-P is not required to perform any monitoring to demonstrate compliance with Section III.F.3.

Recordkeeping

- F.7 All source testing record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method used, and shall be maintained on site. Method 9 source test reports for opacity need not be submitted unless requested by the Department.
- F.8 L-P shall maintain a log indicating that the visual surveys were conducted as required in Section III.F.4. The log shall contain at a minimum the date, time, result of the survey, and the initials of the documenting personal.
- F.9 L-P is not required to perform any recordkeeping to monitor compliance with Section III.F.3.

Reporting

- F.10. The annual compliance certification reports, required by Section V.B, shall contain a certification stating whether L-P is in compliance with the above applicable requirements. The semiannual compliance monitoring reports shall contain, at a minimum:
- Verification that visual surveys were performed; and
 - Provide a summary of any instances of excessive emissions and any corrective actions taken as a result of excessive emissions.

G. Fugitive Emissions: Vehicle Traffic (EU9)

Permit Conditions	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method Frequency		Reporting Requirement
G.1, G.2, G.3, G.4, G.5	Opacity	20%	Visual Surveys	Weekly	Semiannual
G.1, G.2, G.3, G.4, G.5	Opacity	Reasonable Precaution	Visual Surveys	Weekly	Semiannual
			Dust Suppressants	As needed	Semiannual

Conditions

- G.1 L-P shall not cause or authorize the production, handling, transportation, or storage of any material unless reasonable precautions to control emissions of particulate matter are taken. Such emissions of airborne particulate matter from any stationary source shall not exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.308(1)).
- G.2 L-P shall treat all portions of the haul roads, access roads, parking lots, log decks, and general plant area with water and/or chemical dust suppressants as necessary to maintain compliance with ARM 17.8.308 (ARM 17.8.715).

Compliance Demonstration

- G.3 At least weekly, L-P shall visually survey vehicular traffic on paved and unpaved roads for any sources of excessive fugitive emissions. For the purpose of this survey, excessive fugitive emissions are considered to be any visible emissions that leave the plant boundaries. The person conducting the survey does not have to be EPA Method 9 certified. However, the individual should be familiar with the procedures of EPA Method 9, including the proper location to observe visible emissions. If sources of excessive fugitive emissions are identified, L-P shall minimize the emissions by using water or chemical dust suppressant, unless cold weather would make this activity result in hazardous conditions. The person conducting the survey shall record the results of the survey in the log.

Recordkeeping

- G.4 L-P shall maintain a log for recording the results of the visual surveys. The log shall include: date; time; observer; observation point; observation location; ambient conditions, including, but not limited to, approximate temperature, wind speed, wind direction, and cloud cover; and results of the visual surveys. If any corrective action is required, the time, date, and any preventive or corrective action taken should be recorded in the log. In cases where water and chemical dust suppressants are used to control the fugitive dust emissions, the log should include what was applied, a description of the area of application, and the amount of application (gallons).

Reporting

- G.5 The annual compliance certification reports, required by Section V.B, shall contain a certification stating whether L-P is in compliance with the above applicable requirements.

The semiannual compliance monitoring reports shall identify any instances of excessive fugitive emissions and any corrective action taken and verify that visual surveys were performed.

SECTION IV - NON-APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS

Air Quality Administrative Rules of Montana (ARM) and Federal Regulations identified as not applicable to the facility or to a specific emissions unit at the time of the permit issuance are listed below [ARM 17.8.1214.] The following list does not preclude the need to comply with any new requirement that may become applicable during the permit term.

A. Facility-Wide

Rule Citation		Reason
State	Federal	
ARM 17.8.321, ARM 17.8.323, ARM 17.8.331, ARM 17.8.332, ARM 17.8.333, ARM 17.8.334, and ARM 17.8.610.		These rules are not applicable because the facility is not listed in the source category cited in the rules.
ARM 17.8.316, ARM 17.8.320 ARM 17.8.324(2), ARM 17.8.324(4)-(6)		These rules are not applicable because the facility does not have the specific emissions unit cited in the rules.
	40 CFR 60, Subparts C, Ca, Cb 40 CFR 60, Subparts D, Da, Db, Dc 40 CFR 60, Subparts E-J 40 CFR 60, Subparts K, Ka, Kb 40 CFR 60, Subparts L-Z 40 CFR 60, Subparts AA-EE 40 CFR 60, Subparts GG-HH 40 CFR 60, Subparts KK-NN 40 CFR 60, Subparts PP-XX 40 CFR 60, Subparts AAA-BBB 40 CFR 60, Subparts DDD 40 CFR 60, Subparts FFF-LLL 40 CFR 60, Subparts NNN-VVV 40 CFR 61, Subparts B-F 40 CFR 61, Subparts H-L 40 CFR 61, Subparts N-R 40 CFR 61, Subparts V-W 40 CFR 61, Subpart Y 40 CFR 61, Subpart BB 40 CFR 61, Subpart FF	These requirements are not applicable because the facility is not an affected source as defined in these regulations.
	40 CFR 63, Subpart B 40 CFR 63, Subparts F-I 40 CFR 63, Subparts L-M 40 CFR 63, Subpart Q 40 CFR 82, Subparts A-E 40 CFR 82, Subparts G-H	These requirements are not applicable because the facility is not an affected source as defined in these regulations.
	40 CFR 72 through 40 CFR 78.	These requirements are not applicable because the facility is not an affected source as defined by the acid rain regulations.
	40 CFR 68	This rule is not applicable because the facility does not meet the threshold quantity for any regulated substance.

B. Emission Units

The permit application only identified non-applicable requirements on a facility-wide basis and not on an individual or specific emissions unit basis. However, in a comment letter regarding the facility preview, dated October 20, 1999, L-P specifically identified the Wellons hog fuel boiler (EU1) and the Cleaver Brooks natural gas boiler (EU2) as units not subject to 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Dc.

SECTION V - GENERAL PERMIT CONDITIONS

A. COMPLIANCE REQUIREMENTS

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(a)-(c)&(e), §1206(6)(c)&(b)

1. The permittee must comply with all conditions of the permit. Any noncompliance with the terms or conditions of the permit constitutes a violation of the Montana Clean Air Act, and may result in enforcement action, permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or denial of a permit renewal application under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12.
2. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition.
3. It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of the permit. If appropriate, this factor may be considered as a mitigating factor in assessing a penalty for noncompliance with an applicable requirement if the source demonstrates that both the health, safety or environmental impacts of halting or reducing operations would be more serious than the impacts of continuing operations, and that such health, safety or environmental impacts were unforeseeable and could not have otherwise been avoided.
4. The permittee shall furnish to the Department, within a reasonable time set by the Department (not to be less than 15 days), any information that the Department may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit, or to determine compliance with the permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Department copies of those records that are required to be kept pursuant to the terms of the permit. This Subsection does not impair or otherwise limit the right of the permittee to assert the confidentiality of the information requested by the Department, as provided in 75-2-105, MCA.
5. Any schedule of compliance for applicable requirements with which the source is not in compliance with at the time of permit issuance shall be supplemental to, and shall not sanction noncompliance with, the applicable requirements on which it was based.
6. For applicable requirements that will become effective during the permit term, the source shall meet such requirements on a timely basis unless a more detailed plan or schedule is required by the applicable requirement or the Department.

B. CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1207 and §1213(7)(a)&(c)-(e)

1. Any application form, report, or compliance certification submitted pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, shall contain certification by a responsible official of truth, accuracy and completeness. This certification and any other certification required under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, shall state that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate and complete.
2. Compliance certifications shall be submitted by January 31 of each year, or more frequently if otherwise specified in an applicable requirement or elsewhere in the permit. Each certification must include the required information for the previous calendar year (i.e., January 1 – December 31).
3. Compliance certifications shall include the following:
 - a. The identification of each term or condition of the permit that is the basis of the certification;

- b. The identification of the method(s) or other means used by the owner or operator for determining the status of compliance with each term or condition during the certification period, and whether such methods or other means provide continuous or intermittent data, as well as the additional information required by ARM 17.8.1213(7)(c)(ii);
 - c. The status of compliance with the terms and conditions of the permit for the period covered by the certification, based on the method or means designated in ARM 17.8.1213(7)(c)(ii), as well as the additional information required by ARM 17.8.1213(7)(c)(iii); and
 - d. Such other facts as the Department may require to determine the compliance status of the source.
4. All compliance certifications must be submitted to the Environmental Protection Agency, as well as to the Department, at the addresses listed in the Notification Addresses Appendix of this permit.

C. PERMIT SHIELD

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1214(1)-(4)

- 1. The applicable requirements and non-federally enforceable requirements are included and specifically identified in this permit and the permit includes a precise summary of the requirements not applicable to the source. Compliance with the conditions of the permit shall be deemed compliance with any applicable requirements and any non-federally enforceable requirements as of the date of permit issuance.
- 2. The permit shield described in 1 above shall remain in effect during the appeal of any permit action (renewal, revision, reopening, or revocation and reissuance) to the Board of Environmental Review (Board), until such time as the Board renders its final decision.
- 3. Nothing in this permit alters or affects the following:
 - a. The provisions of Sec. 7603 of the FCAA, including the authority of the administrator under that Section.
 - b. The liability of an owner or operator of a source for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance.
 - c. The applicable requirements of the Acid Rain Program, consistent with Sec. 7651g(a) of the FCAA.
 - d. The ability of the administrator to obtain information from a source pursuant to Sec. 7414 of the FCAA.
 - e. The ability of the Department to obtain information from a source pursuant to the Montana Clean Air Act, Title 75, Chapter 2, MCA.
 - f. The emergency powers of the Department under the Montana Clean Air Act, Title 75, Chapter 2, MCA.
 - g. The ability of the Department to establish or revise requirements for the use of Reasonably Available Control Technology (RACT) as defined in ARM Title 17, Chapter 8. However, if the inclusion of a RACT into the permit pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, is appealed to the Board, the permit shield, as it applies to the source's existing permit, shall remain in effect until such time as the Board has rendered its final decision.
- 4. Nothing in this permit alters or affects the ability of the Department to take enforcement action for a violation of an applicable requirement or permit term demonstrated pursuant to ARM 17.8.106, Source Testing Protocol.

5. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.132, for the purpose of submitting a compliance certification, nothing in these rules shall preclude the use, including the exclusive use, of any credible evidence or information relevant to whether a source would have been in compliance. However, when compliance or noncompliance is demonstrated by a test or procedure provided by permit or other applicable requirements, the source shall then be presumed to be in compliance or noncompliance unless that presumption is overcome by other relevant credible evidence.
6. The permit shield will not extend to minor permit modifications or changes not requiring a permit revision (see Sections I & J).
7. The permit shield will extend to significant permit modifications and transfer or assignment of ownership (see Sections K & N).

D. MONITORING, RECORDKEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1212(2)&(3)

1. Unless otherwise provided in this permit, the permittee shall maintain compliance monitoring records that include the following information.
 - a. The date, place as defined in the permit, and time of sampling or measurement;
 - b. The date(s) analyses were performed;
 - c. The company or entity that performed the analyses;
 - d. The analytical techniques or methods used;
 - e. The results of such analyses; and
 - f. The operating conditions at the time of sampling or measurement.
2. The permittee shall retain records of all required monitoring data and support information for a period of at least 5 years from the date of the monitoring sample, measurement, report, or application. Support information includes all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by the permit. All monitoring data, support information, and required reports and summaries may be maintained in computerized form at the plant site if the information is made available to Department personnel upon request, which may be for either hard copies or computerized format. Strip-charts must be maintained in their original form at the plant site and shall be made available to Department personnel upon request.
3. The permittee shall submit to the Department, at the addresses located in the Notification Addresses Appendix of this permit, reports of any required monitoring by January 31 and July 31 of each year, or more frequently if otherwise specified in an applicable requirement or elsewhere in the permit. The monitoring report submitted on January 31 of each year must include the required monitoring information for the period of July 1 through December 31 of the previous year. The monitoring report submitted on July 31 of each year must include the required monitoring information for the period of January 1 through June 30 of the current year. All instances of deviations from the permit requirements must be clearly identified in such reports. All required reports must be certified by a responsible official, consistent with ARM 17.8.1207.

E. PROMPT DEVIATION REPORTING

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1212(3)(c)

The permittee shall promptly report deviations from permit requirements, including those attributable to upset conditions as defined in the permit, the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken. To be considered prompt, deviations shall be reported as part of the routine reporting requirements under ARM 17.8.1212(3)(b) and, if applicable, in accordance with the malfunction reporting requirements under ARM 17.8.110, unless otherwise specified in an applicable requirement.

F. EMERGENCY PROVISIONS

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1201(13) and §1214(5), (6)&(8)

1. An “emergency” means any situation arising from sudden and reasonably unforeseeable events beyond the control of the source, including acts of God, which situation requires immediate corrective action to restore normal operation and causes the source to exceed a technology-based emission limitation under this permit due to the unavoidable increases in emissions attributable to the emergency. An emergency shall not include noncompliance to the extent caused by improperly designed equipment, lack of reasonable preventive maintenance, careless or improper operation, or operator error.
2. An emergency constitutes an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with a technology-based emission limitation if the permittee demonstrates through properly signed, contemporaneous logs, or other relevant evidence, that:
 - a. An emergency occurred and the permittee can identify the cause(s) of the emergency.
 - b. The permitted facility was at the time being properly operated.
 - c. During the period of the emergency the permittee took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission standards or other requirements in the permit.
 - d. The permittee submitted notice of the emergency to the Department within 2 working days of the time when emission limitations were exceeded due to the emergency. This notice fulfills the requirements of ARM 17.8.1212(3)(c). This notice must contain a description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions, and corrective actions taken.
3. These emergency provisions are in addition to any emergency, malfunction or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

G. INSPECTION AND ENTRY

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1213(3)&(4)

1. Upon presentation of credentials and other requirements as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Department, the administrator, or an authorized representative (including an authorized contractor acting as a representative of the Department or the administrator) to perform the following:
 - a. Enter the premises where a source required to obtain a permit is located or emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of the permit.
 - b. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit.
 - c. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, emission units, equipment (including monitoring and

air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under the permit.

- d. As authorized by the Montana Clean Air Act and rules promulgated thereunder, sample or monitor, at reasonable times, any substances or parameters at any location for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit or applicable requirements.
2. The permittee shall inform the inspector of all workplace safety rules or requirements at the time of inspection. This Section shall not limit in any manner the Department's statutory right of entry and inspection as provided for in 75-2-403, MCA.

H. FEE PAYMENT

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(f) and ARM 17.8, Subchapter 5, Air quality Permit Application, Operation, and Open Burning Fees §505(3)-(5) (STATE ONLY)

1. The permittee must pay application and operating fees, pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 5.
2. Annually, the Department shall provide the permittee with written notice of the amount of the fee and the basis for the fee assessment. The air quality operation fee is due 30 days after receipt of the notice, unless the fee assessment is appealed pursuant to ARM 17.8.511. If any portion of the fee is not appealed, that portion of the fee that is not appealed is due 30 days after receipt of the notice. Any remaining fee, which may be due after the completion of an appeal, is due immediately upon issuance of the Board's decision or upon completion of any judicial review of the Board's decision.
3. If the permittee fails to pay the required fee (or any required portion of an appealed fee) within 90 days of the due date of the fee, the Department may impose an additional assessment of 15% of the fee (or any required portion of an appealed fee) or \$100, whichever is greater, plus interest on the fee (or any required portion of an appealed fee), computed at the interest rate established under 15-31-510(3), MCA.

I. MINOR PERMIT MODIFICATIONS

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1226(3)&(11)

1. An application for a minor permit modification need only address in detail those portions of the permit application that require revision, updating, supplementation, or deletion, and may reference any required information that has been previously submitted.
2. The permit shield under ARM 17.8.1214 will not extend to any minor modifications processed pursuant to ARM 17.8.1226.

J. CHANGES NOT REQUIRING PERMIT REVISION

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1224(1)-(3), (5)&(6)

1. The permittee is authorized to make changes within the facility as described below, provided the following conditions are met.
 - a. The proposed changes do not require the permittee to obtain an air quality preconstruction permit under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 7.
 - b. The proposed changes are not modifications under Title I of the FCAA, or as defined in ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapters 8, 9, or 10.
 - c. The emissions resulting from the proposed changes do not exceed the emissions allowable under this permit, whether expressed as a rate of emissions or in total emissions.

- d. The proposed changes do not alter permit terms that are necessary to enforce applicable emission limitations on emission units covered by the permit.
 - e. The facility provides the administrator and the Department with written notification at least 7 days prior to making the proposed changes.
2. The permittee and the Department shall attach each notice provided pursuant to 1.e above to their respective copies of this permit.
 3. Pursuant to the conditions above, the permittee is authorized to make Section 502(b)(10) changes, as defined in ARM 17.8.1201(30), without a permit revision. For each such change, the written notification required under 1.e above shall include a description of the change within the source, the date on which the change will occur, any change in emissions, and any permit term or condition that is no longer applicable as a result of the change.
 4. The permittee may make a change not specifically addressed or prohibited by the permit terms and conditions without requiring a permit revision, provided the following conditions are met.
 - a. Each proposed change does not weaken the enforceability of any existing permit conditions.
 - b. The Department has not objected to such change.
 - c. Each proposed change meets all applicable requirements and does not violate any existing permit term or condition.
 - d. The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice to the Department and the administrator of each change that is above the level for insignificant emission units as defined in ARM 17.8.1201(22) and 17.8.1206(3), and the written notice describes each such change, including the date of the change, any change in emissions, pollutants emitted, and any applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
 5. The permit shield authorized by ARM 17.8.1214 shall not apply to changes made pursuant to ARM 17.8.1224(3) and (5), but is applicable to terms and conditions that allow for increases and decreases in emissions pursuant to ARM 17.8.1224(4).

K. SIGNIFICANT PERMIT MODIFICATIONS

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1227(1), (3)&(4)

1. The modification procedures set forth in 2 below must be used for any application requesting a significant modification of this permit. Significant modifications include the following:
 - a. Any permit modification that does not qualify as either a minor modification or as an administrative permit amendment;
 - b. Every significant change in existing permit monitoring terms or conditions;
 - c. Every relaxation of permit reporting or recordkeeping terms or conditions that limit the Department's ability to determine compliance with any applicable rule, consistent with the requirements of the rule; or
 - d. Any other change determined by the Department to be significant.
2. Significant modifications shall meet all requirements of ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, including those for applications, public participation, and review by affected states and the administrator, as they apply to permit issuance and renewal, except that an application for a significant permit modification need only address in detail those portions of the permit application that require revision, updating, supplementation or deletion.

3. The permit shield provided for in ARM 17.8.1214 shall extend to significant modifications.

L. REOPENING FOR CAUSE

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1228(1)&(2)

This permit may be reopened and revised under the following circumstances.

1. Additional applicable requirements under the FCAA become applicable to the facility when the permit has a remaining term of 3 or more years. Reopening and revision of the permit shall be completed not later than 18 months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No reopening is required under ARM 17.8.1228(1)(a) if the effective date of the applicable requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms or conditions have been extended pursuant to ARM 17.8.1220(12) or 17.8.1221(2).
2. Additional requirements (including excess emission requirements) become applicable to an affected source under the Acid Rain Program. Upon approval by the administrator, excess emission offset plans shall be deemed incorporated into the permit.
3. The Department or the administrator determines that the permit contains a material mistake or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emission standards or other terms or conditions of the permit.
4. The administrator or the Department determines that the permit must be revised or revoked and reissued to ensure compliance with the applicable requirements.

M. PERMIT EXPIRATION AND RENEWAL

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(g), §1220(11)&(12), and §1205(2)(d)

1. This permit is issued for a fixed term of 5 years.
2. Renewal of this permit is subject to the same procedural requirements that apply to permit issuance, including those for application, content, public participation, and affected state and administrator review.
3. Expiration of this permit terminates the permittee's right to operate unless a timely and administratively complete renewal application has been submitted consistent with ARM 17.8.1221 and 17.8.1205(2)(d). If a timely and administratively complete application has been submitted, all terms and conditions of the permit, including the application shield, remain in effect after the permit expires until the permit renewal has been issued or denied.
4. For renewal, the permittee shall submit a complete air quality operating permit application to the Department not later than 6 months prior to the expiration of this permit, unless otherwise specified. If necessary to ensure that the terms of the existing permit will not lapse before renewal, the Department may specify, in writing to the permittee, a longer time period for submission of the renewal application. Such written notification must be provided at least 1 year before the renewal application due date established in the existing permit.

N. SEVERABILITY CLAUSE

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(i)&(l)

1. The administrative appeal or subsequent judicial review of the issuance by the Department of an initial permit under this subchapter shall not impair in any manner the underlying applicability of all applicable requirements, and such requirements continue to apply as if a final permit decision had not been reached by the Department.
2. If any provision of a permit is found to be invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid

part remain in effect. If a provision of a permit is invalid in one or more of its applications, the provision remains in effect in all valid applications that are severable from the invalid applications.

O. TRANSFER OR ASSIGNMENT OF OWNERSHIP

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1225(2)&(4)

1. If an administrative permit amendment involves a change in ownership or operational control, the applicant must include in its request to the Department a written agreement containing a specific date for the transfer of permit responsibility, coverage and liability between the current and new permittee.
2. The permit shield provided for in ARM17.8.1214 shall not extend to administrative permit amendments.

P. EMISSIONS TRADING, MARKETABLE PERMITS, ECONOMIC INCENTIVES

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1226(2)

Notwithstanding ARM 17.8.1226(1) and (7), minor air quality operating permit modification procedures may be used for permit modifications involving the use of economic incentives, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar approaches, to the extent that such minor permit modification procedures are explicitly provided for in the Montana State Implementation Plan or in applicable requirements promulgated by the administrator.

Q. NO PROPERTY RIGHTS CONVEYED

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(d)

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.

R. TESTING REQUIREMENTS

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §105

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.105.

S. SOURCE TESTING PROTOCOL

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §106

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.106.

T. MALFUNCTIONS

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §110

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.110.

U. CIRCUMVENTION

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §111

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.111.

V. MOTOR VEHICLES

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 3, Emission Standards §325

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.325.

W. ANNUAL EMISSIONS INVENTORY

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 5, Air Quality Permit Application, Operation and Open Burning Fees §505
(STATE ONLY)

The permittee shall supply the Department with annual production and other information for all emission units necessary to calculate actual or estimated actual amount of air pollutants emitted during each calendar year. Information shall be gathered on a calendar-year basis and submitted to the Department by the date required in the emission inventory request, unless otherwise specified in this permit. Information shall be in the units required by the Department.

X. OPEN BURNING

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 6, Open Burning §604, 605 and 606

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.604, 605 and 606.

Y. PRECONSTRUCTION PERMITS

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 7, Permit, Construction and Operation of Air Contaminant Sources §705, 708 and 733 (ARM 17.8.705(1)(r), 708 and 733(1)(b) are STATE ENFORCEABLE ONLY until approval by the EPA as part of the SIP)

1. Except as specified, no person shall construct, install, alter or use any air contaminant source or stack associated with any source without first obtaining a permit from the Department or Board. A permit is not required for those sources or stacks as specified by ARM 17.8.705(1)(a)-(q).
2. The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.705, 706 and 733.
3. ARM 17.8.705(1)(r)(i) specifies de minimis changes as construction or changed conditions of operation at a facility holding an air quality preconstruction permit issued under Chapter 8 that does not increase the facility's potential to emit by more than 15 tons per year of any pollutant, except (STATE ENFORCEABLE ONLY until approved by the EPA as part of the SIP):
 - a. Any construction or changed condition that would violate any condition in the facility's existing air quality preconstruction permit or any applicable rule contained in Chapter 8 is prohibited, except as provided in ARM 17.8.705(2).
 - b. Any construction or changed conditions of operation that would qualify as a major modification under Subchapters 8, 9 or 10 of Chapter 8.
 - c. Any construction or changed condition of operation that would affect the plume rise or dispersion characteristic of emissions that would cause or contribute to a violation of an ambient air quality standard or ambient air increment as defined in ARM 17.8.804.
 - d. Any construction or improvement project with a potential to emit more than 15 tons per year may not be artificially split into smaller projects to avoid air quality preconstruction permitting.
 - e. Emission reductions obtained through offsetting within a facility are not included when determining the potential emission increase from construction or changed conditions of operation, unless such reductions are made federally enforceable.
4. Any facility making a de minimis change pursuant to ARM 17.8.705(1)(r) shall notify the Department if the change would include a change in control equipment, stack height, stack diameter, stack gas temperature, source location or fuel specifications, or would result in an increase in source capacity above its permitted operation or the addition of a new emission unit. The notice must be submitted, in writing, 10 days prior to start up or use of the proposed de minimis change, or as soon as reasonably practicable in the event of an unanticipated circumstance

causing the de minimis change, and must include the information requested in ARM 17.8.705(1)(r)(iv). (STATE ENFORCEABLE ONLY until approval by the EPA as part of the SIP)

Z. NATIONAL EMISSION STANDARD FOR ASBESTOS
40 CFR, Part 61, Subpart M

The permittee shall not conduct any asbestos abatement activities except in accordance with 40 CFR 61, Subpart M (National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Asbestos).

AA. ASBESTOS
ARM 17.74, Subchapter 3, General Provisions and Subchapter 4, Fees

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.74.301, *et seq.*, and ARM 17.74.401, *et seq.* (State only)

BB. STRATOSPHERIC OZONE PROTECTION – SERVICING OF MOTOR VEHICLE AIR CONDITIONERS
40 CFR, Part 82, Subpart B

If the permittee performs a service on motor vehicles and this service involves ozone-depleting substance/refrigerant in the motor vehicle air conditioner (MVAC), the permittee is subject to all the applicable requirements as specified in 40 CFR 82, Subpart B.

CC. STRATOSPHERIC OZONE PROTECTION – RECYCLING AND EMISSION REDUCTIONS
40 CFR, Part 82, Subpart F

The permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and emission reductions in 40 CFR 82, Subpart F, except as provided for MVACs in Subpart B.

1. Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices pursuant to §82.156.
2. Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment pursuant to §82.158.
3. Persons performing maintenance, service, repair or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technical certification program pursuant to §82.161.
4. Persons disposing of small appliances, MVACs and MVAC-like (as defined at §82.152) appliances must comply with recordkeeping requirements pursuant to §82.166.
5. Persons owning commercial or industrial process refrigeration equipment must comply with the leak repair requirements pursuant to §82.156.
6. Owners/operators of appliances normally containing 50 or more pounds of refrigerant must keep records of refrigerant purchased and added to such appliances pursuant to §82.166.

DD. EMERGENCY EPISODE PLAN

The permittee shall comply with the requirements contained in Chapter 9.7 of the State of Montana Air Quality Control Implementation Plan.

Each major source emitting 100 tons per year located in a Priority I Air Quality Control Region, shall submit to the Department a legally enforceable Emergency Episode Action Plan (EEAP) that details how the source will curtail emissions during an air pollutant emergency episode. The industrial EEAP shall be in accordance with the Department's EEAP and shall be submitted according to a timetable developed by the Department, following Priority I reclassification.

EE. DEFINITIONS

Terms not otherwise defined in this permit or in the Definitions and Abbreviations Appendix of this permit, shall have the meaning assigned to them in the referenced regulations.

APPENDICES

Appendix A - RULE CITATIONS

Pursuant to Chapter 418, Laws of Montana 1995, effective July 1, 1995, the Air Quality Division was transferred from the Department of Health and Environmental Sciences to the Department of Environmental Quality. To implement that legislation, ARM 16.8.101 through 16.8.2025, and 16.9.101 through 16.9.106, except any repealed rules, were transferred to the Department of Environmental Quality as ARM 17.8.101 through 17.8.1234, and 17.80.101 through 17.80.106 effective August 22, 1996. On September 19, 1997, the rule transfer was submitted to EPA and is pending approval as part of the State Implementation Plan (SIP). The old citations are still cited in the SIP until EPA approves the rule transfer.

NEW CITATION

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Appendix B - INSIGNIFICANT EMISSION UNITS

Disclaimer: The information in this appendix is not State or Federally enforceable but is presented to assist L-P, permitting authority, inspectors, and the public.

Pursuant to ARM 17.8.1201(22)(a), An insignificant emission unit means any activity or emissions unit located within a source that: (i) has a potential to emit less than 5 tons per year of any regulated pollutant; (ii) has a potential to emit less than 500 pounds per year of lead; (iii) has a potential to emit less than 500 pounds per year of hazardous air pollutants listed pursuant to Section 7412 (b) of the FCAA; and (iv) is not regulated by an applicable requirement, other than a generally applicable requirement that applies to all emission units subject to subchapter 12.

List of Insignificant Activities:

The following table of insignificant sources and/or activities were provided by L-P to assist in understanding the facility's layout. Because there are no requirements to update such a list, the emissions units and/or activities may change from those specified in the table.

Emissions Unit ID	Description
IEU1	Fuel Bin Cyclone
IEU2	Sawdust Bin Cyclone
IEU3	Antifreeze Storage and Handling
IEU4	Ash Handling
IEU5	Beauty Bark Handling
IEU6	Vehicle Fueling Tanks (Gasoline and Diesel)
IEU7	Chipping and Chip Handling
IEU8	Honing Oil Storage and Handling
IEU9	Space Heaters
IEU10	Knife Sharpening
IEU11	Log Debarking
IEU12	Lumber Stenciling
IEU13	Motor Oil Storage and Handling
IEU14	Rail Car Loading with Chips
IEU15	Sawdust Truck Bin Venting
IEU16	Sawdust Truck Loading
IEU17	Shavings Truck Bin Cyclone
IEU18	Transmission Fluid Storage and Handling
IEU19	Used Oil Storage and Handling
IEU20	Sawdust Storage Pile (Hog Fuel Storage Pile)

Appendix C - DEFINITIONS and ABBREVIATIONS

Terms not otherwise defined in this permit or in the Definitions and Abbreviations appendix of this permit have the meaning assigned to them in the referenced regulations.

"**Act**" means the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S. 7401, *et seq.*

"**Administrative permit amendment**" means an air quality operating permit revision that:

- (a) Corrects typographical errors;
- (b) Identifies a change in the name, address, or phone number of any person identified in the air quality operating permit, or identifies a similar minor administrative change at the source;
- (c) Requires more frequent monitoring or reporting by L-P;
- (d) Requires changes in monitoring or reporting requirements that the Department deems to be no less stringent than current monitoring or reporting requirements;
- (e) Allows for a change in ownership or operational control of a source if the Department has determined that no other change in the air quality operating permit is necessary, consistent with ARM 17.8.1225; or
- (f) Incorporates any other type of change, which the Department has determined to be similar to those revisions set forth in (a)-(e), above.

"**Applicable requirement**" means all of the following as they apply to emissions units in a source requiring an air quality operating permit (including requirements that have been promulgated or approved by the Department or the administrator through rule making at the time of issuance of the air quality operating permit, but have future-effective compliance dates, provided that such requirements apply to sources covered under the operating permit):

- (a) Any standard, rule, or other requirement, including any requirement contained in a consent decree or judicial or administrative order entered into or issued by the Department, that is contained in the Montana state implementation plan approved or promulgated by the administrator through rule making under Title I of the FCAA;
- (b) Any federally enforceable term, condition or other requirement of any air quality preconstruction permit issued by the Department under subchapters 7, 8, 9, and 10 of this chapter, or pursuant to regulations approved or promulgated through rule making under Title I of the FCAA, including parts C and D;
- (c) Any standard or other requirement under sec. 7411 of the FCAA, including sec. 7411(d);
- (d) Any standard or other requirement under sec. 7412 of the FCAA, including any requirement concerning accident prevention under sec. 7412(r)(7), but excluding the contents of any risk management plan required under sec. 7412(r);
- (e) Any standard or other requirement of the acid rain program under Title IV of the FCAA or regulations promulgated thereunder;
- (f) Any requirements established pursuant to sec. 7661c(b) or sec. 7414(a)(3) of the FCAA;
- (g) Any standard or other requirement governing solid waste incineration, under sec. 7429 of the FCAA;

- (h) Any standard or other requirement for consumer and commercial products, under sec. 7511b(e) of the FCAA;
- (i) Any standard or other requirement for tank vessels, under sec. 7511b(f) of the FCAA;
- (j) Any standard or other requirement of the regulations promulgated to protect stratospheric ozone under Title VI of the FCAA, unless the administrator determines that such requirements need not be contained in an air quality operating permit;
- (k) Any national ambient air quality standard or increment or visibility requirement under part C of Title I of the FCAA, but only as it would apply to temporary sources permitted pursuant to sec. 7661c(e) of the FCAA; or
- (l) Any federally enforceable term or condition of any air quality open burning permit issued by the Department under subchapter 6.

"Department" means the Montana Department of Environmental Quality.

"Emissions unit" means any part or activity of a stationary source that emits or has the potential to emit any regulated air pollutant or any pollutant listed under sec. 7412(b) of the FCAA. This term is not meant to alter or affect the definition of the term "unit" for purposes of Title IV of the FCAA.

"FCAA" means the Federal Clean Air Act, as amended.

"Federally enforceable" means all limitations and conditions which are enforceable by the administrator, including those requirements developed pursuant to 40 CFR Parts 60 and 61, requirements within the Montana state implementation plan, and any permit requirement established pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21 or under regulations approved pursuant to 40 CFR Part 51, Subpart I, including operating permits issued under an EPA approved program that is incorporated into the Montana state implementation plan and expressly requires adherence to any permit issued under such program.

"Fugitive emissions" means those emissions, which could not reasonably pass through a stack, chimney, vent, or other functionally equivalent opening.

"General air quality operating permit" or "general permit" means an air quality operating permit that meets the requirements of ARM 17.8.1222, covers multiple sources in a source category, and is issued in lieu of individual permits being issued to each source.

"Hazardous air pollutant" means any air pollutant listed as a hazardous air pollutant pursuant to Section 112(b) of the FCAA.

"Non-federally enforceable requirement" means the following as they apply to emissions units in a source requiring an air quality operating permit:

- (a) Any standard, rule, or other requirement, including any requirement contained in a consent decree, or judicial or administrative order entered into or issued by the Department, that is not contained in the Montana state implementation plan approved or promulgated by the administrator through rule making under Title I of the FCAA;
- (b) Any term, condition or other requirement contained in any air quality preconstruction permit issued by the Department under subchapters 7, 8, 9, and 10 of this chapter that is not federally enforceable;

- (c) Does not include any Montana ambient air quality standard contained in subchapter 2 of this chapter.

"L-P" means the owner or operator of any source subject to the permitting requirements of this subchapter, as provided in ARM 17.8.1204, that holds a valid air quality operating permit or has submitted a timely and complete permit application for issuance, renewal, amendment, or modification pursuant to this subchapter.

"Regulated air pollutant" means the following:

- (a) Nitrogen oxides or any volatile organic compounds;
- (b) Any pollutant for which a national ambient air quality standard has been promulgated;
- (c) Any pollutant that is subject to any standard promulgated under sec. 7411 of the FCAA;
- (d) Any Class I or II substance subject to a standard promulgated under or established by Title VI of the FCAA; or
- (e) Any pollutant subject to a standard or other requirement established or promulgated under sec. 7412 of the FCAA, including but not limited to the following:
 - (i) Any pollutant subject to requirements under sec. 7412(j) of the FCAA. If the administrator fails to promulgate a standard by the date established in Section 7412(e) of the FCAA, any pollutant for which a subject source would be major shall be considered to be regulated on the date 18 months after the applicable date established in Section 7412(e) of the FCAA; and
 - (ii) Any pollutant for which the requirements of sec. 7412(g)(2) of the FCAA have been met but only with respect to the individual source subject to sec. 7412(g)(2).

"Responsible official" means one of the following:

- (a) For a corporation: a president, secretary, treasurer, or vice-president of the corporation in charge of a principal business function, or any other person who performs similar policy or decision-making functions for the corporation, or a duly authorized representative of such person if the representative is responsible for the overall operation of one or more manufacturing, production, or operating facilities applying for or subject to a permit and either:
 - (i) The facilities employ more than 250 persons or have gross annual sales or expenditures exceeding \$25 million (in second quarter 1980 dollars); or
 - (ii) The delegation of authority to such representative is approved in advance by the Department.
- (b) For a partnership or sole proprietorship: a general partner or the proprietor, respectively.
- (c) For a municipality, state, federal, or other public agency: either a principal executive officer or ranking elected official. For the purposes of this part, a principal executive officer of a federal agency includes the chief executive officer having responsibility for the overall operations of a principal geographic unit of the agency (e.g., a regional administrator of the environmental protection agency).
- (d) For affected sources: the designated representative in so far as actions, standards, requirements, or prohibitions under Title IV of the FCAA or the regulations promulgated thereunder are concerned, and the designated representative for any other purposes under this

subchapter.

Abbreviations:

ARM	Administrative Rules of Montana
ASTM	American Society of Testing Materials
BACT	Best Available Control Technology
BDT	bone dry tons
Btu	British Thermal Unit
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CO	carbon monoxide
DEQ	Montana Department of Environmental Quality
dscf	dry standard cubic foot
dscfm	dry standard cubic foot per minute
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
EPA Method	Test methods contained in 40 CFR 60, Appendix A
EU	emissions unit
FCAA	Federal Clean Air Act
gr	grains
HAP	hazardous air pollutant
IEU	insignificant emissions unit
Mbdft	thousand board feet
Method 5	40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 5
Method 9	40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 9
MMbdft	million board feet
MMBtu	million British thermal units
NO ₂	nitrogen dioxide
NO _x	oxides of nitrogen
O ₂	oxygen
Pb	lead
PM	particulate matter
PM ₁₀	particulate matter less than 10 microns in size
psi	pounds per square inch
scf	standard cubic feet
SIC	Source Industrial Classification
SO ₂	sulfur dioxide
SO _x	oxides of sulfur
tpy	tons per year
U.S.C.	United States Code
VE	visible emissions
VOC	volatile organic compound

Appendix D - NOTIFICATION ADDRESSES

Compliance Notifications:

Montana Department of Environmental Quality
Permitting and Compliance Division
Air & Waste Management Bureau
P.O. Box 200901
Helena, MT 59620-0901

USEPA – Region 8
Montana Office
Attn: Air Program Coordinator
10 West 15th Street, Suite 3200
Helena, MT 59620

Permit Modifications:

Montana Department of Environmental Quality
Permitting and Compliance Division
Air & Waste Management Bureau
P.O. Box 200901
Helena, MT 59620-0901

Office of Partnerships and Regulatory Assistance
Air and Radiation Program
US EPA Region VIII 8P-AR
999 18th Street, Suite 500
Denver, Colorado 80202-2466

Appendix E - AIR QUALITY INSPECTOR INFORMATION

Disclaimer: The information in this appendix is not State or Federally enforceable but is presented to assist L-P, permitting authority, inspectors, and the public.

1. **Directions to Plant:**

The mill is located ½ mile north of Interstate 90 on Jackrabbit Lane. Take the Belgrade exit off interstate 90, proceed north on Jackrabbit Lane. The entrance and mill office are located approximately ¼ mile past the interSection of Madison Street on Jackrabbit Lane.

2. **Safety Equipment Required:**

Hard Hat
Safety Glasses
Hearing Protection

3. **Facility Plot Plan:**

L-P submitted a plot plan as part of Permit Application #OP2809-00 on June 12, 1996. A copy of the plot plan is available from the Department of Environmental Quality upon request.